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F :
(MSe) (α)

The Relationship Between the Analysis of Simple Cross Over Design And the Analysis of Compound Set of Youden Squares

Abstract

The cross over design with a missing period was split into a set of Youden squares. A direct and indirect methods were applied before and after splitting and a comparison between the results was established. The data have been generated according to an experiment conducted in cross over design which was applied in the college of Agriculture and Forestry, University of Mosul.

The analysis of a set of Youden squares showed a better results through the direct method according to comparative measurements: rising the F value, decreasing both the significant level (α) and the mean squares error (MSe). Also the analysis of a set of Youden squares showed better results than cross over design analysis through both analytical methods according to the comparative measurements.

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(1993

(1930)

Fisher

Clark (1963)

$t \times k$

Fisher Yates

(1980)

(2004)

(2009)

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Simple Cross-Over Design

(C.O.D)

. (2002)

.(1)

:(1)

Source of Variation	Degrees of Freedom	Sum of Squares
periods (Rows)	r-1	$SSr = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^r Y_{i.}^2}{c} - \frac{(Y_{..})^2}{rc}$
Replicates (Columns)	c-1	$SSc = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^c Y_{.j}^2}{r} - \frac{(Y_{..})^2}{rc}$
Treatments	t-1	$SSt = \frac{\sum_{k=1}^t Y_{(k).}^2}{r} - \frac{(Y_{..})^2}{rc}$
Error	(r-1)(c-2)	$SSe = SST - SSc - SSr - SSt$

Total	rc-1	$SST = \sum_{i=1}^r \sum_{j=1}^c \sum_{k=1}^t Y_{ij(k)}^2 - \frac{(Y_{..})^2}{rc}$
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(Lewis and) (Residual effect)

.Russell, 1998

Latin Square (L.S.D)

Design

(Rows)

(Montgomery, 2001) (Double Grouping)

(Columns)

.(Maxwell and

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Delaney, 2004)

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(2)

.(Ryan, 2007) (2007

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:(2)

Source of Variation	Degrees of Freedom	Mean square Sum of Squares
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Between Squares	(s-1)	$SS (s) = \frac{\sum_{l=1}^s Y_{..l}^2}{rc} - \frac{(Y_{...})^2}{rcs}$
Rows Squares	s(r-1)	$SS (R / S) = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^r \sum_{l=1}^s Y_{i.l}^2}{c} - \frac{\sum_{l=1}^s Y_{..l}^2}{rc}$
Columns Squares	s(c-1)	$SS (C / S) = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^c \sum_{l=1}^s Y_{.jl}^2}{r} - \frac{\sum_{l=1}^s Y_{..l}^2}{rc}$
Treat Squares	s(t-1)	$SS (t / S) = \frac{\sum_{k=1}^t \sum_{l=1}^s Y_{(k).l}^2}{r} - \frac{\sum_{l=1}^s Y_{..l}^2}{rc}$
Treat	(t-1)	$SS (t) = \frac{\sum_{k=1}^t Y_{(k)..}^2}{rs} - \frac{(Y_{...})^2}{rcs}$
Treat×squares	(t-1)(s-1)	$SS(t \times S) = \frac{\sum_{k=1}^t \sum_{l=1}^s Y_{(k).l}^2}{r} - \frac{\sum_{k=1}^t Y_{(k)..}^2}{rs} - \frac{\sum_{l=1}^s Y_{..l}^2}{rc} + \frac{(Y_{...})^2}{rcs}$
Error	s(r-1)(c-2)	$SSe = SST - SS(s) - SS(R/S) - SS(C/S) - SS(t/s)$
Total	rsc-1	$SST = \sum_{i=1}^r \sum_{j=1}^c \sum_{l=1}^s Y_{ij(k)l}^2 - \frac{(Y_{...})^2}{rcs}$

(t) (r/t)

.(2001)

(r) (t × t)

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:(2002

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$$SS(r/s) = SSr(s_1) + SSr(s_2) + \dots + SSr(s_s) \quad \dots(1)$$

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$$SS(c/s) = SSc(s_1) + SSc(s_2) + \dots + SSc(s_s) \quad \dots(2)$$

-3

$$SS(t/s) = SSt(s_1) + SSt(s_2) + \dots + SSt(s_s) \quad \dots(3)$$

$$(\quad \times \quad) \quad -4$$

$$SS(t \times s) = SS(t/s) - SSt \quad \dots(4)$$

$$(\quad) \quad -5$$

$$SSe = SSe(s_1) + SSe(s_2) + \dots + SSe(s_s) \quad \dots(5)$$

-6

$$SST = [SST(s_1) + SST(s_2) + \dots + SST(s_s)] + SS(s) \quad \dots(6)$$

Youden Square Design

(Y.S.D)

$$t=r > c \quad (c) \quad (r) \quad (t)$$

(Youden

$$t=c > r$$

Square Design)

Federer and Nguyen, .

Youden

.(2002)

(3) Balanced Incomplete Block Design

:(3)

Source of Variation	Degrees of freedom	Sum of Squares
(Inc.Blocks) Rows	(b-1)	$SSr = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^b Y_{i.}^2}{k} - \frac{(Y_{..})^2}{bk}$
Columns	(k-1)	$SSc = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^k Y_{.j}^2}{b} - \frac{(Y_{..})^2}{bk}$
Treatments (adj)	(t-1)	$SSt (adj) = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^t W_i^2}{kt\lambda}$
Error	(b-1)(k-2)	$SSe = SST - SSc - SSr - SSt(adj)$
Total	bk-1	$SST = \sum_{i=1}^b \sum_{j=1}^k y_{ij(k)}^2 - \frac{(Y_{..})^2}{bk}$

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(2)

(6 5 4 3 2 1)

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() (1979)

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21 36

15 (Carry-over effect)

21 15

(4)

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:(4)

8.47	9.68	9.49	10.89	13.60	1
7.48	12.10	10.50	13.16	16.00	2
16.15	15.31	8.90	9.57	12.10	3
10.61	16.18	13.68	9.96	19.57	4
9.09	7.66	8.41	9.49	12.82	5

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(Session Window)

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:(5)

S.O.V.	D.F.	S.S.	M.S.	F
Treatment	4	415.487	103.872	22.237**
Periods	4	96.837	24.209	5.183**
Replicates	14	150.655	10.761	2.304*
Error	52	242.870	4.671	
Total	74	905.850		
0.05 =				*
0.01 =				**

F - (5)

0.01

.4.671

0.05

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:(6)

S.O.V.	D.F.	S.S.	M.S.	F
Treatment	4	377.272	94.318	27.386**
Periods	3	95.585	31.862	9.251**
Replicates	14	146.114	10.437	3.030**
Error	38	130.871	3.444	
Total	59	749.842		

$$0.01 = **$$

0.01 (MSe) (6)

.3.414

(2)

(1) (4×5)

(B.I.B.D.)

C	E	D	A	B
9.49	9.48	8.47	15.72	8.35
B	D	C	E	A
10.50	7.28	7.48	8.93	18.74
E	B	A	C	D
8.90	15.85	16.15	11.77	8.02
A	C	B	D	E
13.68	13.49	10.61	12.58	10.26

re (1)

(3)

Youden Square (2)

You den Squa

B	C	D	A	E
10.89	13.60	9.68	16.73	7.64
A	B	C	E	D
13.16	16.00	12.10	7.74	8.94
D	E	A	C	B
9.57	12.10	15.31	11.64	14.49
E	A	B	D	C
9.96	19.57	16.18	13.28	14.70

Youden Square (3)

C	A	B	D	E
16.33	12.43	16.79	12.08	5.53
B	E	A	C	D
15.15	7.14	12.35	9.64	8.81
E	C	D	A	B
9.96	13.90	10.51	19.44	17.10
A	D	E	B	C
20.72	15.01	12.58	16.65	13.35

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(7) :

0.01

:(7)

S.O.V.	D.F.	S.S.	M.S.	F
Treatments(adj)	4	109.310	27.350	28.638**
Rows	3	31.875	10.625	11.126**
Columns(Inc.Blocks)	4	48.759	12.190	12.764**
Error	8	7.640	0.955	
Total	19	197.674		
0.01 =				**

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(8)

. 0.05

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S.O.V.	D.F.	S.S.	M.S.	F
Treatments(adj)	4	144.331	36.083	6.567*
Rows	3	14.432	4.811	0.876
Columns(Inc.Blocks)	4	7.096	1.774	0.323
Error	8	43.961	5.495	
Total	19	209.819		
0.05 =				*

(9) :

0.05

:(9)

S.O.V.	D.F.	S.S.	M.S.	F
Treatments(adj)	4	139.990	34.998	6.644*
Rows	3	69.968	23.323	4.427*
Columns(Inc.Blocks)	4	48.856	12.214	2.319
Error	8	42.141	5.268	
Total	19	300.955		
0.05 =				*

(9 8 7)

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(2)

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:(10)

S.O.V.	D.F.	S.S.	M.S.	F
Squares	2	41.403	20.701	7.396**
Rows/ Squares	9	116.274	12.919	4.616**
Columns/Squares	12	104.711	8.726	3.116**
Treatments/squares	12	420.284	35.024	12.513**
Treatments	4	377.272	94.318	33.697**
Treatments×squares	8	43.012	5.376	1.921
Error	24	67.177	2.799	
Total	59	749.842		
0.01 =				**

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(10)

.2.799 (MSe)

(6 5 4 3 2 1)

(11)

0.01

(MSe)

0.05

.3.906

:(11)

S.O.V.	D.F.	S.S.	M.S.	F
Squares	2	41.403	20.701	5.210*
Rows/ Squares	9	116.274	12.919	3.307**
Columns/Squares	12	104.711	8.726	2.234*
Treatments/squares	12	393.721	32.810	8.310**
Treatments	4	377.272	94.318	24.147**
Treatments×squares	8	16.430	2.054	0.526
Error	24	93.742	3.906	
Total	59	749.842		
		0.05 =		*
		0.01 =		**

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SS(t×s) SSe

.(MSe)

(26.56)

SS(t|s)

(SSt)

(10) (6)

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