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K-Means

Matlab (7.0)

## Suggested Algorithm for Images Segmentation by Using Markov Random Field

### Abstract

In this research, Markov Random Fields Models have been used in images processing, included algorithm suggested for image segmentation tha depends on the triple mixture normal distribution.

Two ways had been demonstrated for this segmentation. The first one K-Means unsupervised technique and the other used Maximum A Posterior, and to be generalized to fourfold and fivefold mixture normal distribution, then to n – mixture normal distribution.

Matlab Package version (7.0) was used for writing the programs of the algorithms.

Keywords: Markov Random Field, Image Segmentation, K-Means

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**:Introduction .1**

.(Stochastic Processes)

Anderi A .Markov

(Markov Process)

.(Markov Chain)

(Discrete)

.[Bader et al., 1994]

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.[Melas and Wilson, 2002]

**: k-Means Technique ( k )**

1967 MacQueen

[Ramos and Muge, 2001] K .

[MATLAB 6.5, 2002]

[2004 ] [Tou and Gonzalez, 1979]

(Mixture Triple Gaussian Distribution)

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$$P(X) = \sum_{k=1}^3 w_k \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma_k^2}} \exp\left[-\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{x-\mu_k}{\sigma_k}\right)^2\right] \quad (3)$$

$$\mu_1 < \mu_2 < \mu_3 \quad \text{and} \quad \sum_{k=1}^3 w_k = 1 \quad :$$

$$h_k(i) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma_k^2}} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{x - \mu_k}{\sigma_k}\right)^2\right) \quad (4)$$

[Gan et al., 2004]

i (Intensity Level)

$$P_k^b(i) = \begin{cases} p(x) & \text{if } i < t^{k-1} \\ 0 & \text{O.W.} \end{cases} \quad (5)$$

.(4)

$h_k(i)$

:t

.(Pixel ) :P(x)

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.2

.I

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(MI) (Maximum Intensity)

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J

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Low Pass Filter ( )

.1

Sobel filter

.2

Prewitt filter

.3

Laplacian filter

.4

(Laplacian of Gaussian) Log filter

.5

Average filter

.6

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.K

.K

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.Y

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.(4)

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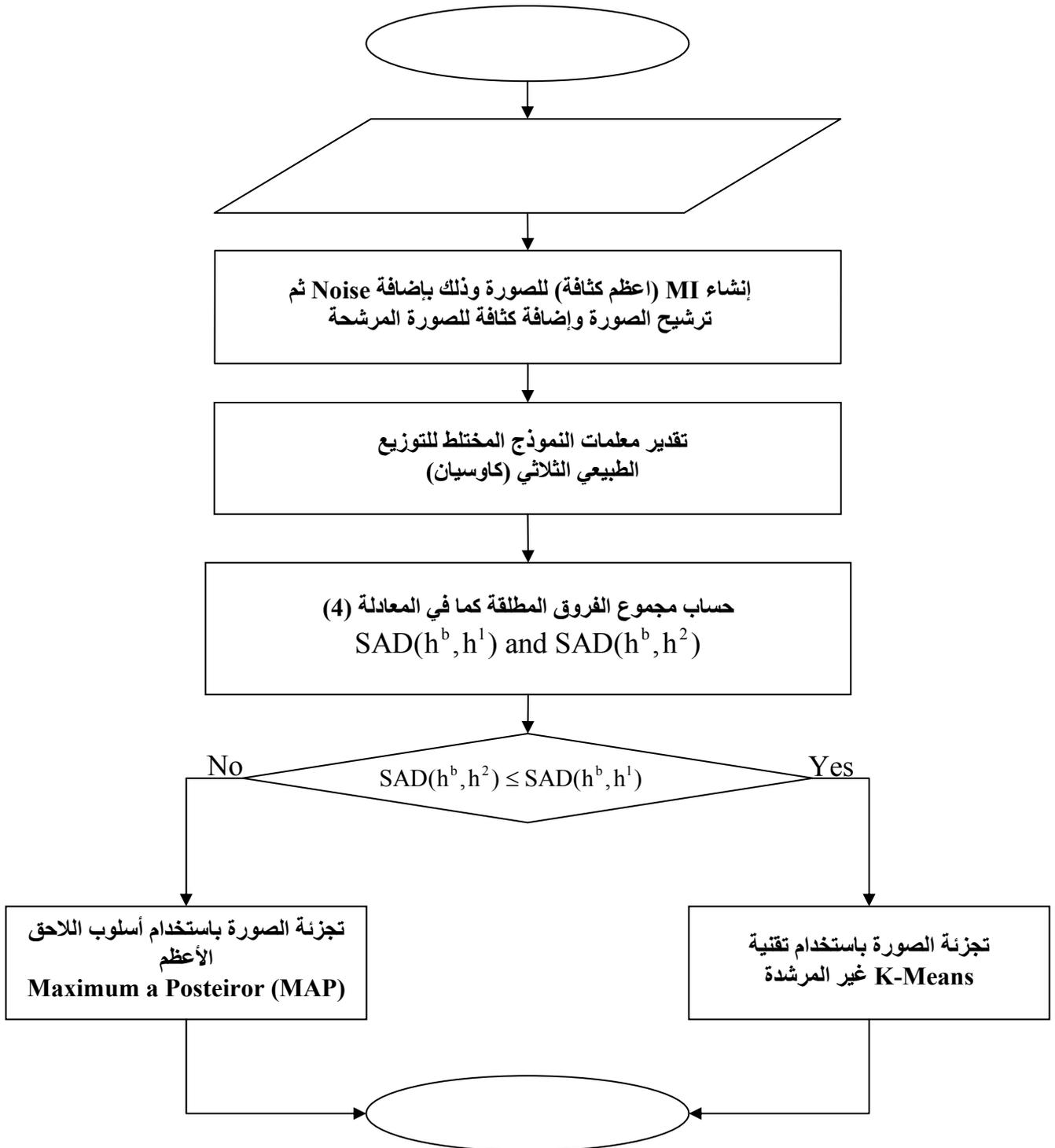
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K-Means

.(Maximum A Posterior)

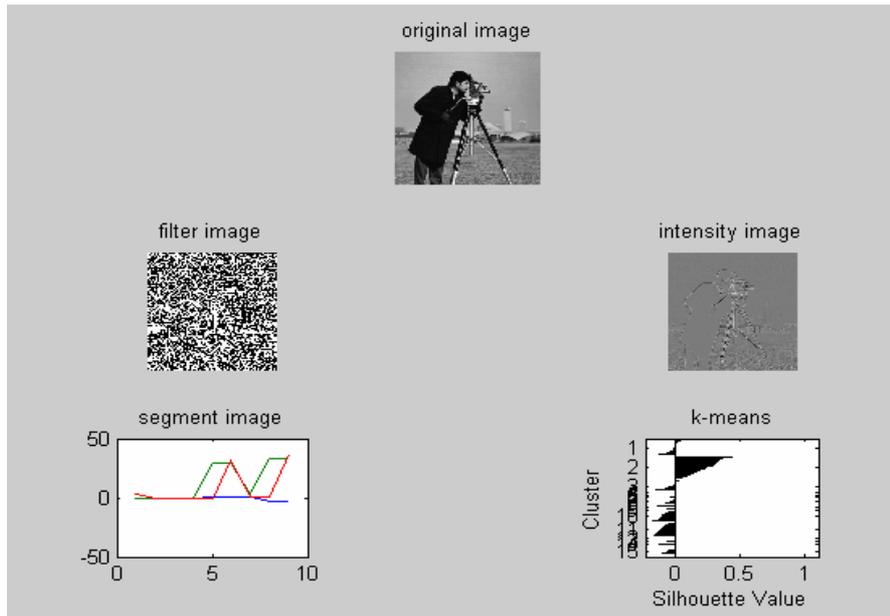
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(8) - (1)

(15) - (2)



(2)

(Laplacian)

(1)

(Laplacian)

iter	phase	num	sum
1	1	256	2.008e+006
2	1	63	1.94049e+006
3	1	32	1.90941e+006
4	1	9	1.90575e+006
5	1	2	1.90514e+006
6	1	1	1.90508e+006
7	1	1	1.9048e+006
8	1	1	1.90477e+006
9	2	13	1.89126e+006

9 iterations, total sum of distances = 1.89126e+006 (Pixel or Bit)

<b>iter</b>	<b>phase</b>	<b>num</b>	<b>sum</b>
1	1	256	2.00329e+006
2	1	52	1.95016e+006
3	1	33	1.92505e+006
4	1	16	1.91112e+006
5	1	5	1.90867e+006
6	1	2	1.90782e+006
7	2	27	1.89491e+006
8	2	27	1.88847e+006
9	2	8	1.8869e+006
10	2	7	1.88484e+006

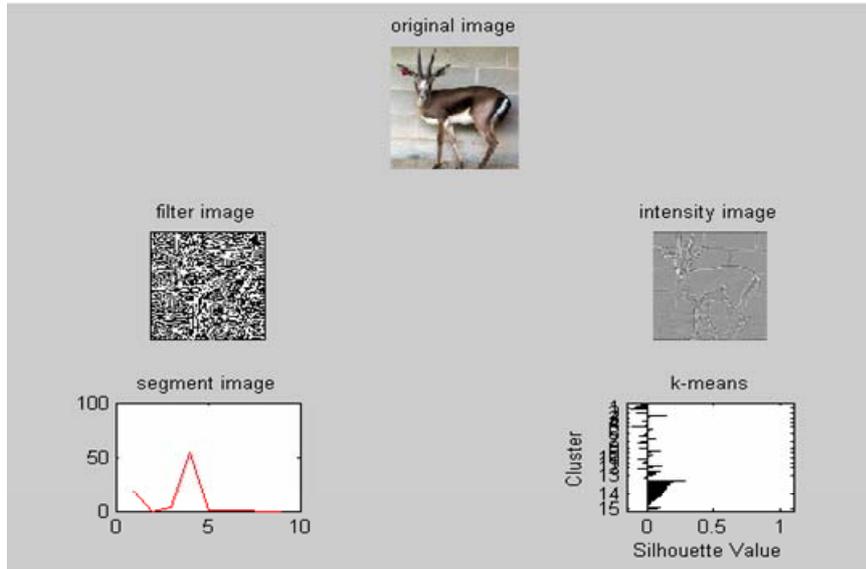
10 iterations, total sum of distances = 1.88484e+006(Pixel or Bit)

<b>iter</b>	<b>phase</b>	<b>num</b>	<b>sum</b>
1	1	256	2.01411e+006
2	1	77	1.95298e+006
3	1	33	1.92248e+006
4	1	12	1.91433e+006
5	1	11	1.91096e+006
6	1	5	1.90975e+006
7	1	3	1.90806e+006
8	1	1	1.90796e+006
9	2	9	1.90089e+006
10	2	7	1.89776e+006
11	2	11	1.89184e+006
12	2	8	1.89017e+006
13	2	4	1.88879e+006

13 iterations, total sum of distances = 1.88879e+006(Pixel or Bit)

<b>iter</b>	<b>phase</b>	<b>num</b>	<b>sum</b>
1	1	256	1.99772e+006
2	1	55	1.93919e+006
3	1	18	1.92096e+006
4	1	9	1.91632e+006
5	1	5	1.91318e+006
6	1	1	1.91292e+006
7	2	25	1.89378e+006
8	2	32	1.88592e+006
9	2	8	1.88421e+006
10	2	12	1.88101e+006

10 iterations, total sum of distances = 1.88101e+006(Pixel or Bit)



(3)

(Laplacian)

(2)

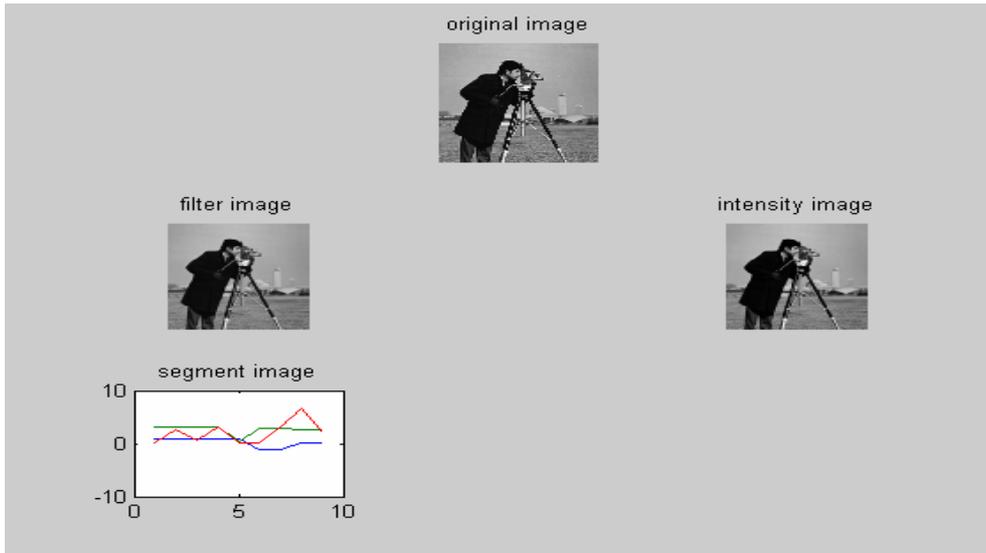
(Laplacian)

iter	phase	num	sum
1	1	128	184104
2	1	27	175803
3	1	6	174971
4	1	3	174355
5	1	1	174124
6	2	11	172685
7	2	16	170576

7 iterations, total sum of distances = 170576(Pixel or Bit)

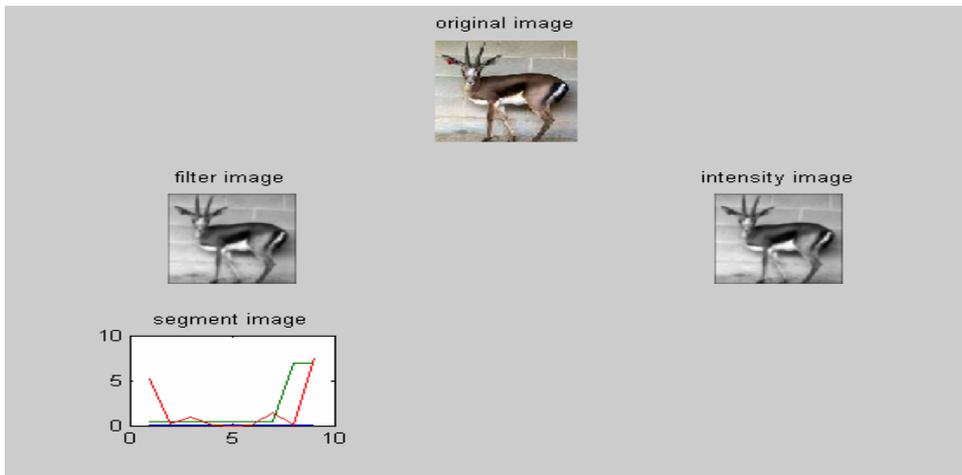
iter	phase	num	sum
1	1	128	180054
2	1	22	175539
3	1	5	173840
4	1	2	173224
5	2	8	171528

5 iterations, total sum of distances = 171528(Pixel or Bit)



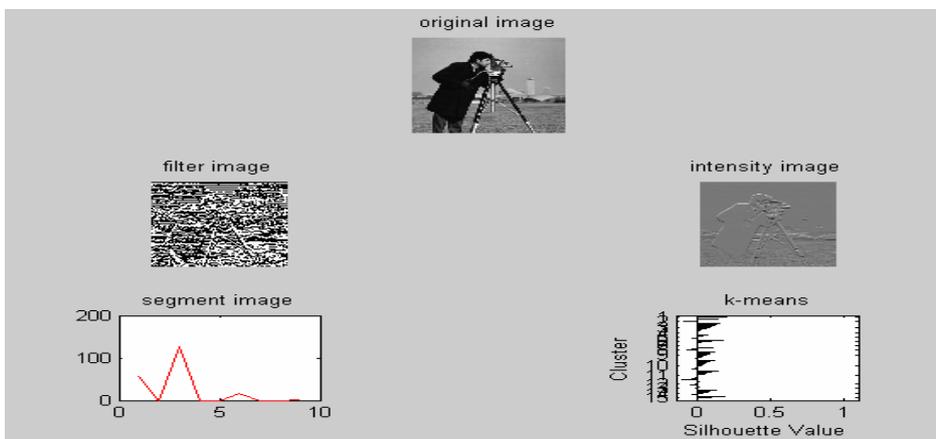
(4)

(Average)



(5)

(Average)



(8)

(Laplacian of Gaussian)

(3)

(Laplacian of Gaussian)

iter	phase	num	sum
1	1	256	1.806e+006
2	1	51	1.74298e+006
3	1	16	1.72993e+006
4	1	8	1.7226e+006
5	1	3	1.72033e+006
6	1	2	1.71885e+006
7	1	6	1.7148e+006
8	2	6	1.7049e+006

8 iterations, total sum of distances = 1.7049e+006(Pixel or Bit)

iter	phase	num	sum
1	1	256	1.81473e+006
2	1	53	1.74079e+006
3	1	16	1.72247e+006
4	1	5	1.71877e+006
5	1	1	1.71767e+006
6	1	1	1.71584e+006
7	2	11	1.70755e+006
8	2	1	1.70717e+006

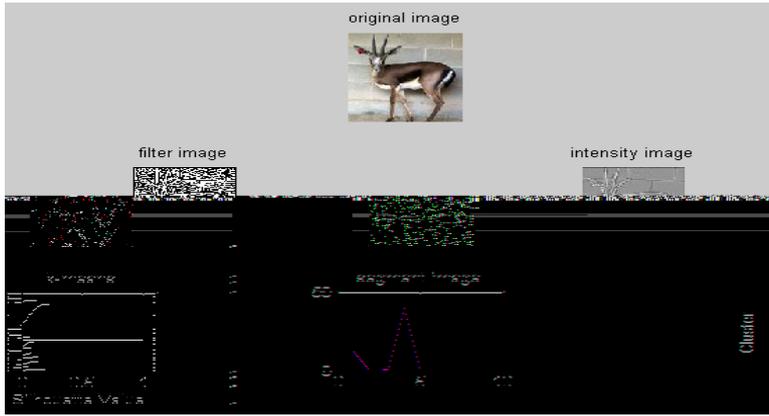
8 iterations, total sum of distances = 1.70717e+006(Pixel or Bit)

iter	phase	num	sum
1	1	256	1.86314e+006
2	1	68	1.78038e+006
3	1	25	1.75099e+006
4	1	11	1.74104e+006
5	2	17	1.72738e+006

5 iterations, total sum of distances = 1.72738e+006(Pixel or Bit)

iter	phase	num	sum
1	1	256	1.81527e+006
2	1	73	1.73853e+006
3	1	12	1.73016e+006
4	1	10	1.72269e+006
5	2	3	1.7201e+006

5 iterations, total sum of distances = 1.7201e+006(Pixel or Bit)



(9)

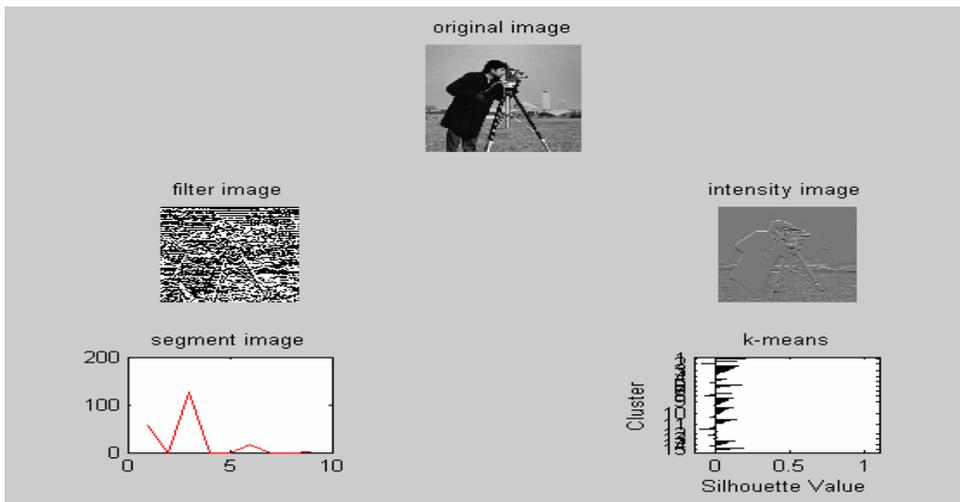
(Laplacian of Gaussian)

(4)

(Laplacian of Gaussian)

iter	phase	num	sum
1	1	128	159848
2	1	17	155795
3	1	3	155167
4	2	10	154522
5	2	3	154384

5 iterations, total sum of distances = 154384(Pixel or Bit)



(10)

(Prewitt)

(5)

(Prewitt)

iter	phase	num	sum
1	1	256	1.82603e+006
2	1	43	1.76645e+006
3	1	15	1.75186e+006
4	1	12	1.73562e+006
5	1	7	1.72535e+006
6	1	1	1.72415e+006
7	1	2	1.72072e+006
8	1	1	1.71923e+006
9	2	18	1.70835e+006
10	2	8	1.70631e+006
11	2	2	1.70509e+006

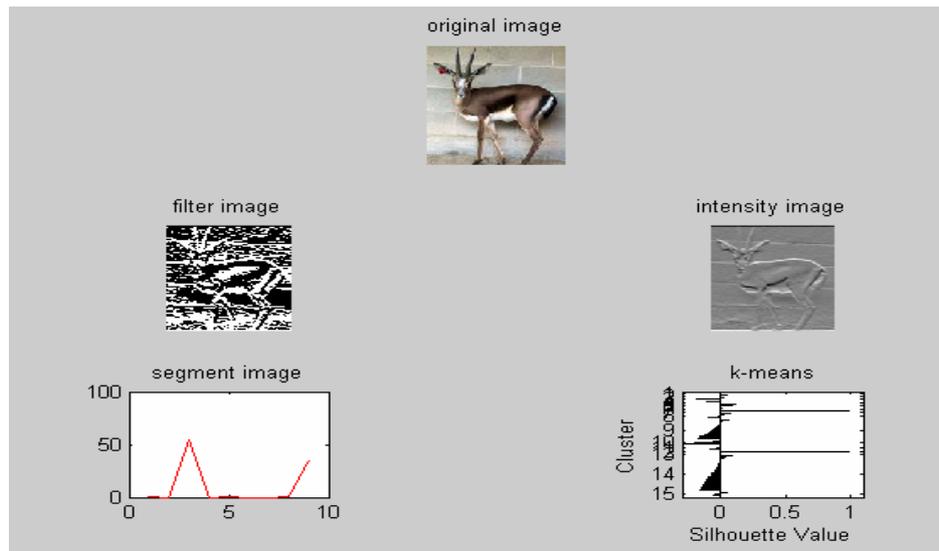
11 iterations, total sum of distances = 1.70509e+006(Pixel or Bit)

iter	phase	num	sum
1	1	256	1.74912e+006
2	1	25	1.70899e+006
3	1	12	1.70318e+006
4	1	7	1.69774e+006
5	1	4	1.69524e+006
6	1	2	1.6947e+006
7	2	7	1.69032e+006
8	2	2	1.69016e+006

8 iterations, total sum of distances = 1.69016e+006(Pixel or Bit)

iter	phase	num	sum
1	1	256	1.93132e+006
2	1	53	1.82552e+006
3	1	21	1.7952e+006
4	1	19	1.76208e+006
5	1	15	1.73678e+006
6	1	4	1.73274e+006
7	2	18	1.71686e+006
8	2	6	1.71366e+006
9	2	2	1.71266e+006

9 iterations, total sum of distances = 1.71266e+006(Pixel or Bit)



(11)

(Prewitt)

(6)

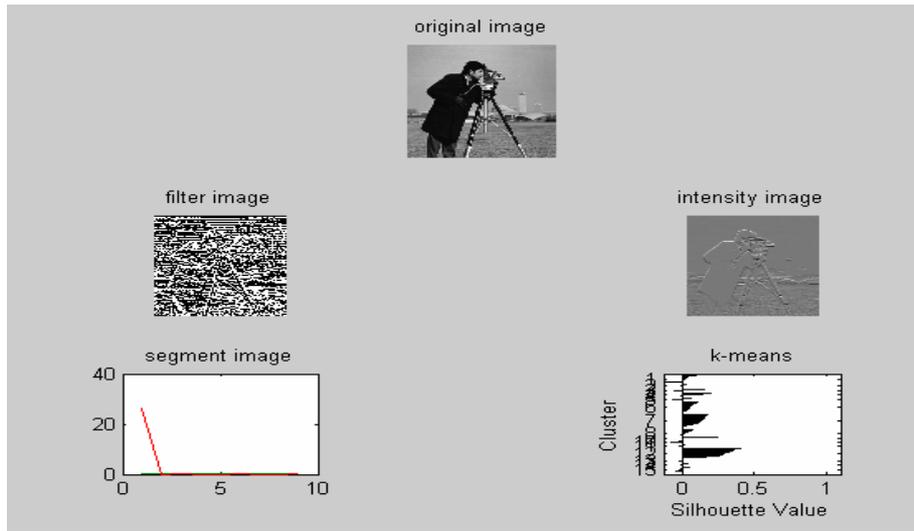
(Prewitt)

iter	phase	num	sum
1	1	128	148098
2	1	13	146339
3	1	7	145135
4	1	4	144659
5	1	2	144621
6	1	1	144486
7	2	12	143291

7 iterations, total sum of distances = 143291(Pixel or Bit)

iter	phase	num	sum
1	1	128	149762
2	1	19	145708
3	1	5	145074
4	2	10	142885
5	2	6	142421

5 iterations, total sum of distances = 142421(Pixel or Bit)

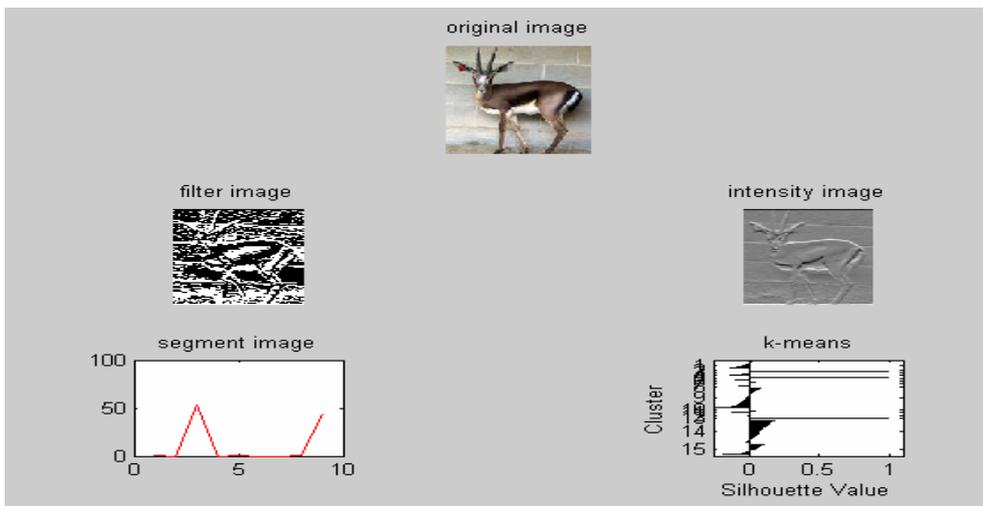


(7)

(Sobel)

iter	phase	num	sum
1	1	256	1.82906e+006
2	1	42	1.75651e+006
3	1	9	1.74898e+006
4	1	5	1.74435e+006
5	2	17	1.73847e+006
6	2	12	1.73008e+006
7	2	11	1.72524e+006

7 iterations, total sum of distances = 1.72524e+006(Pixel or Bit)



(13)

(Sobel)

(8)

(Sobel)

iter	phase	num	sum
1	1	128	147022
2	1	24	143708
3	1	5	143031
4	1	3	142515
5	1	1	142369
6	2	5	142207
7	2	2	141794

7 iterations, total sum of distances = 141794(Pixel or Bit)

iter	phase	num	sum
1	1	128	150279
2	1	19	145965
3	1	13	143973
4	1	1	143890
5	1	2	143856
6	1	1	143791
7	1	2	143702
8	2	12	142488

8 iterations, total sum of distances = 142488(Pixel or Bit)

**Conclusions**

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(SAD)

K-Means

MAP

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(8) - (1)

(15) - (2)

### K-Means

(7) (6) (5) (4)

.(15) (14)

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$$\sum_{k=1}^n w_k \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma_k^2}} \exp\left[-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x - \mu_k}{\sigma_k}\right)^2\right]$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^n w_k = 1, \mu_1 < \mu_2 < \mu_3 < \dots < \mu_n$$

### MATLAB (7.0)

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### References المصادر .4

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