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-

1995-1950

1995

SPSS Minitab

Alyuda

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Analysis and Modeling Time Series of Water Flow into Mosul City A Comparative Study

Abstract

This paper presents fits for neural network model , and comparative resulting forecasts with those obtained from Box-Jenkins Method. We use time series data of Tigris's monthly flow into Mosul city from 1950-1995. To perform a comparative . forecasting work through the Box-Jenkins and neural network doesn't mean working with two different or competing aspect ; on the contrary choosing a proper architecture of neural net works requires using the skills of statistical modeling . As for application , Box-Jenkins Method has given more appropriate forecasts than those given by feed forward artificial neural network . We used Minitab and SPSS programs in the statistical aspect and Alyuda program in the neural network aspect.

Introduction -1

...

. (Lendasse,et al.,2000)

. (Karaman , 2004)

Statistical Models

(Behavior Varies

.(Rojas and Pomares , 2004) Dynamically with Time

Fuzzy Logic

Neural Networks

Developing Algorithm

Artificial Neural Networks (ANNs)

ARIMA

Non Linear

Non Normal

Chaotic

Components

.(Rojas and Pomares,2004)

Out-of-Sample

. (Chatfield and Faraway,1998)

-2

)
 .() (-

Some Time Series Models -3

Moving Average Processes -

White Noise $\{u_t | t \in T\}$
 $\{x_t | t \in T\}$ σ_u^2 Process
 : MA(q) q
 .(Powell ,1997 ; Anderson,1976 ;1992)

$$x_t = u_t + \alpha_1 u_{t-1} + \alpha_2 u_{t-2} + \dots + \alpha_q u_{t-q} ; t \in T \dots (1)$$

Moving Average $\{\alpha_i\}$
 (Constants)Parameters
 .

Autoregressive Processes -

σ_u^2 $\{u_t | t \in T\}$
 p $\{x_t | t \in T\}$
 Xuan, 2004 ; Powell , 1992) : AR(p)
 - : (1997; Anderson , 1976 ;

$$x_t = \beta_1 x_{t-1} + \beta_2 x_{t-2} + \dots + \beta_p x_{t-p} + u_t \quad \dots (2)$$

)Autoregressive Parameters $\{\beta_i\}$

. (

—

Mixed Autoregressive Moving Average Models

MA

AR

p

q

Xuan , 2004 ; Powell , 1997 1992) ARMA(p,q)

-(; Anderson , 1976 ;

$$x_t = \beta_1 x_{t-1} + \beta_2 x_{t-2} + \dots + \beta_p x_{t-p} + u_t - \alpha_1 u_{t-1} - \alpha_2 u_{t-2} - \dots - \alpha_q u_{t-q} \quad . (3)$$

$\{u_t \mid t \in T\}$

q

p

.ARMA(p,q)

. ARIMA(p,d,q)

Forecasting -4

Object of Forecasting

Minimize Mean Square Error of
 t .(Powell,1997) Forecasting

h

h . y_{t+h}

Lead Time Prediction-Horizon

$y_t(h)$.(Girard ,et al.,2002; 1992)

h y_{t+h} t
 $y_t(1)$ $h=1$, .
 y_{t+1} t
 .(1992)

(Kumar and AIC
 theoretical Mujumdar,1990)

-: numerical

Optimal (AIC) -:
 . Property

Not Consistent (AIC) :
 Wrong Model
 . (∞)

(Chatfield and Faraway , 1998)
 AIC_c) AIC Bias-Corrected

Brockwell and Davis (1993)
 $2(p+1)(p+2)/(n-p-2)$
 (P) (P) (AIC)

(AIC_c) .(AIC)

. (AIC)

$AIC = n \ln(S/n) + 2P$ (Akaike Information Criterion)

$AIC_c = AIC + \frac{2(P+1)(P+2)}{n-P-2}$ (Corrected Akaike Information Criterion)

:

Effective observations :n

.

() :P

Sum of Squared Residuals :S

Within

.Sample

: -5

Artificial Neural Network and its Architecture

: 1-5

Definition of Artificial Neural Network and its Using Areas

(ANN)

(Processing Elements) ()

.(Kumar,et al. ,2004;2000)

)

(ANNs) (2006

Pattern Classification

(Christopher,2000;2000) (Pattern Recognition)

.(Andereescu,2004) (Clustering)

.

:

2-5

Artificial Neural Network Components

(ANNs) ()

:(Allende,et al.,1999 ;2000,)

.() .1

) .2

.(

. .3

: () 3-5

Artificial Neural Network Architecture (Structure)

. ()

(2000).

(2000, 2000);

(Moseley, 2003; Kumar, et al., 2004; Andreescu, 2004; 2006);

Single Layer Networks

(Input Layer)

(Output Layer).

. Forward Direction

Multi Layer Network

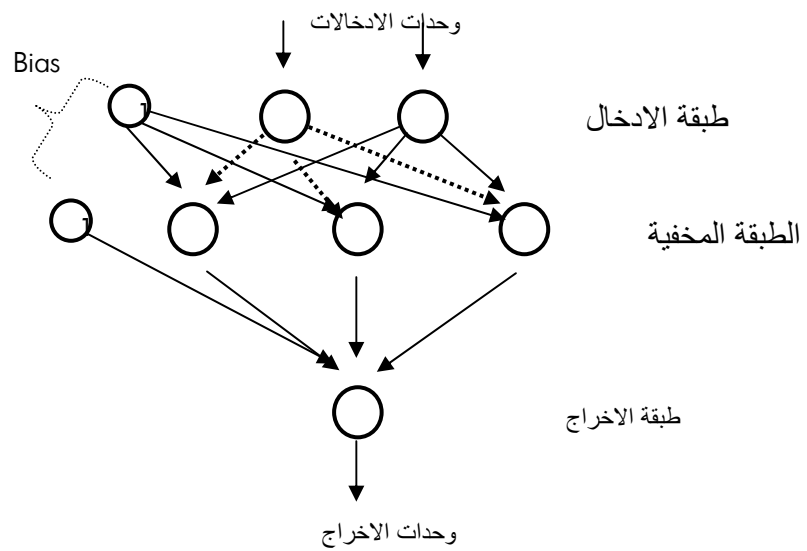
)

(Hidden Layers

-(2000)

.()

1. Input to Hidden)
(Weights
2. (Hidden Weights)
3. Hidden to Output)
(Weights



:(1)

Artificial Neural Networks

-6

(1)

(Kumar et al. ,2004; Andreescu,2004; Ghodsian ;2000)
et al.,2003

. (Christopher,2000)

()

. (2003)

Learning Algorithms
Error Signal

.

.

.(2000) () (2)

Back- Propagation ()
Generalized Delta Rule ()
.(ANNs)

) (LMS)

Gradient Descent

(

.

Kisi,2005; Andreesc 2005 ;2000 ;2000)

...

_____ [12]

(,2004;Christopher,2000;

: (2000)

$$\Delta w_{ji}(k+1) = \eta \delta_j X_i + \rho \Delta w_{ji}(k)$$

Where

$$\delta_j = f'(\text{net})(d_j - y_j) \quad \text{for Output Layer}$$

$$\delta_j = f'(\text{net}) \sum \delta_j w_{ij} \quad \text{for Hidden Layer}$$

-:

.Momentum Term : ρ

. i,j : Δw_{ji}

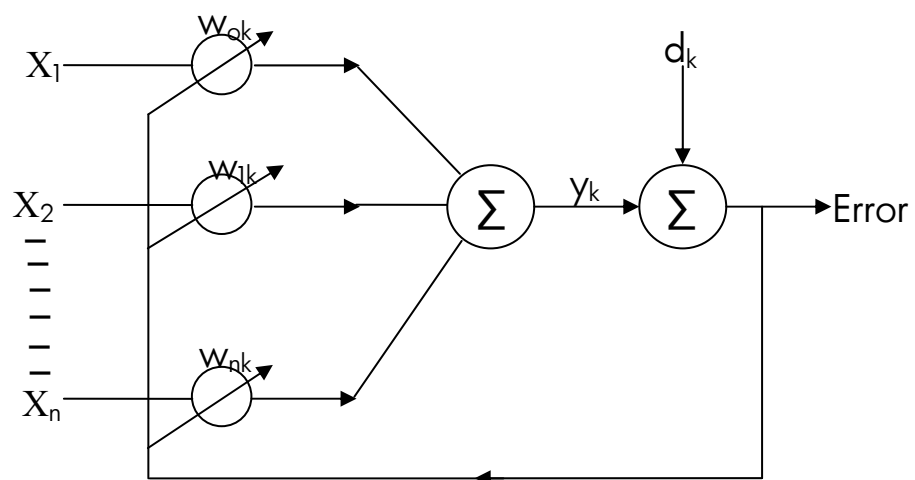
.Learning Rate : η

.() : δ

. Desired Value : d

. : y

. Iteration Index : k



:(2)

:

Error Back Propagation Algorithm

(Online) -Incremental Back Propagation Algorithm

.

. Standard Back Propagation

.(Alyuda , 2003)

: (2003 ; 2000)

- Error Forward propagation Step •
- Error Back propagation Step •
- Network Weights Synthetic Step •

-7

-1-7

Stream flow

Reservoir operation

Dam construction

(Wastewater disposal

Flood Control

. Kumar,et al.2004)

modeling process

.(Mujumdar and kumar ,1990)

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1995-1950

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1994 1950

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stationary

modeling fitting

) trend

(

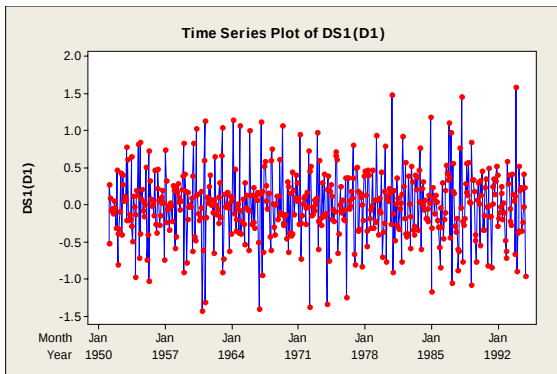
3-) .(Nairn-Birch,2008)

(a

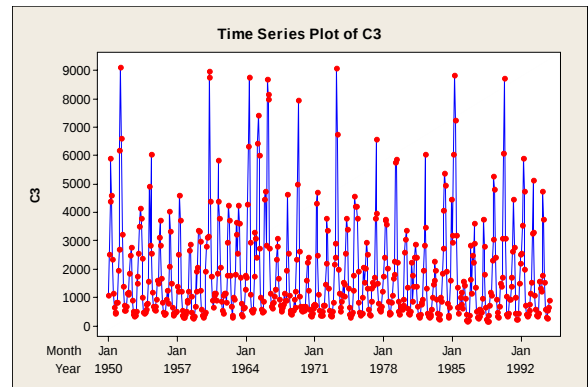
(S=12)

3-)

: (b)



(b)



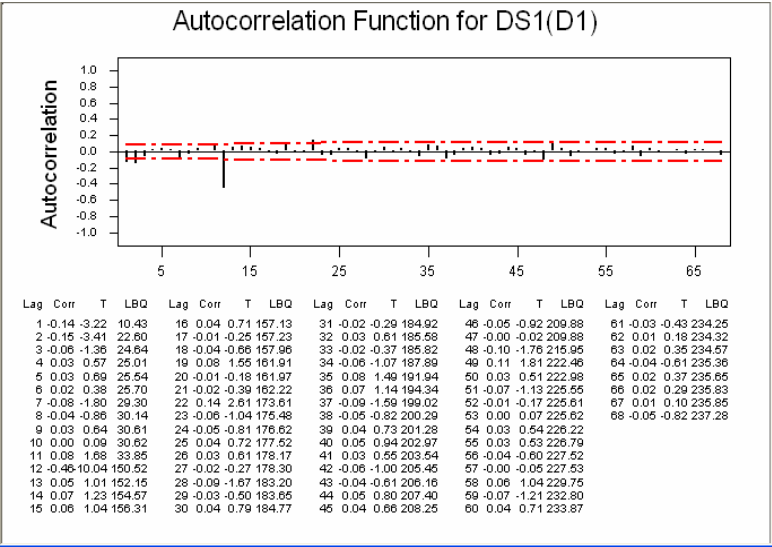
(a)

(b)

(a):(3)

(3-b)

...



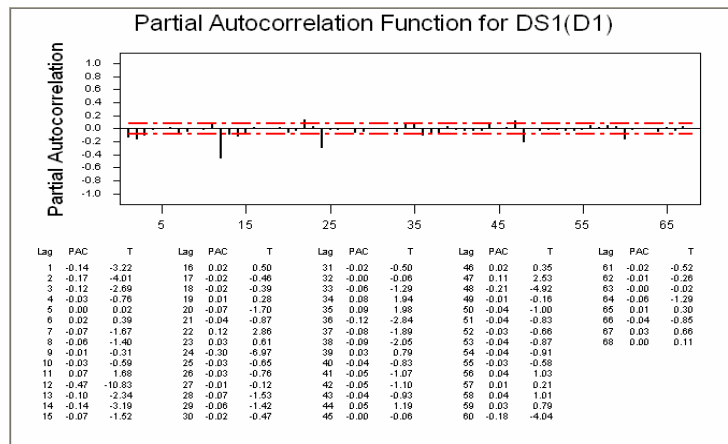
: (4)

-2-7

(4)

(5)

.ARMA(1,1)×SARMA(0,1)



:(5)

Final Estimates of Parameters

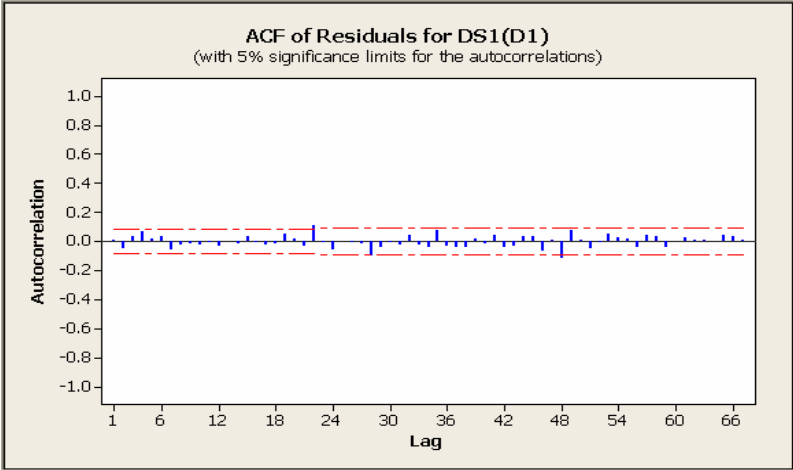
Type		Coef	SE Coef	T	P
AR	1	0.6793	0.0316	21.48	0.000
MA	1	0.9570	0.0012	794.09	0.000
SMA	12	0.9116	0.0234	38.91	0.000

Number of observations: 527

Residuals: SS = 50.1007 (backforecasts excluded)

MS = 0.0956 DF = 524

 $AIC = -18.138$; $AIC_c = -18.063$



ARMA(1,1)×SARMA(0,1) : (6)

ARMA(1.1)×SARMA(0,1)

)

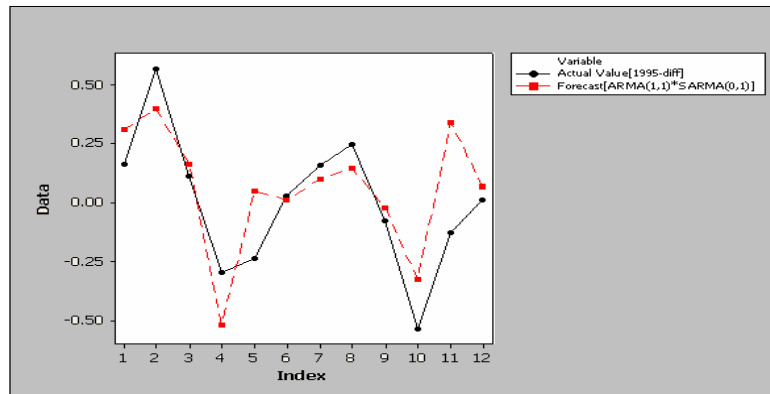
(

Root Mean Square : 0.0956

: (Liu,2006) Error

$$RMSE = \sqrt{\frac{1}{m} \sum_{t=1}^m (y_t - \hat{y}_t)^2} = 0.309$$

: 1995



:(7)

1995 (ARMA(1,1)×SARMA(0,1))

(12)

) 1995

. (1995

ARMA(1,1)×SARMA(0,1)

(Mujumdar and kumar,1990)

-3-7

:

-1

(8-a)

(13) ()

...

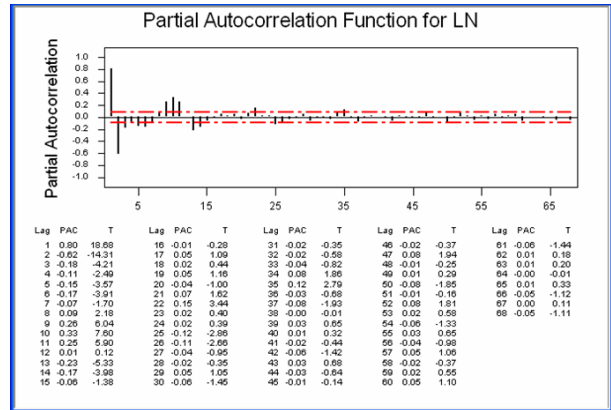
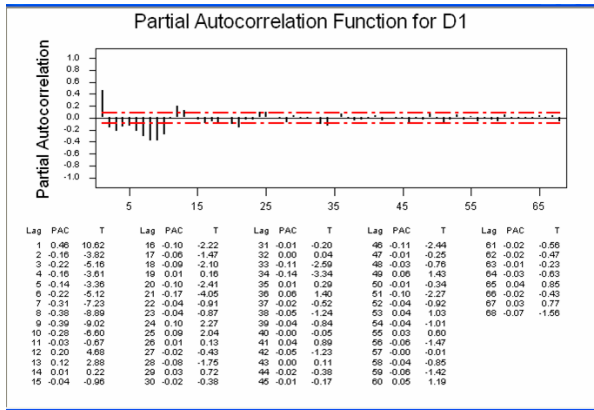
[20]

(8-b)

(14)

(Lin et al. ,1995)

(13)



(b)

(a)

)

(a) : (8)

(b) (

()

-2

Baum-Haussler

:

$$N_{Hidden} \leq \frac{N_{Train} E_{Tolerance}}{N_{Pts} + N_{Output}}$$

0.01 $E_{Tolerance}$

13

$N_{Train}=10000$

$$N_{\text{Output}}=1$$

$$N_{\text{Pts}}=$$

:

$$N_{\text{Hidden}} \leq \frac{10000 \times 0.01}{13 + 1}$$

$$N_{\text{Hidden}} \leq 7$$

7

7

. (Andreescu,2004)

(552)

Training Test (68.3%) Alyuda

Validation Set (15.85%)

. Test- Set (15.85%)

. Logistics

Batch Back Propagation ()

(1000) Algorithm

Number of Retrains=1

2-7

: (1)

: (l)

Architectu re	# of Wiegths	Fitness	Inverse Test error	Train error	Akaike's Criterion (<i>AIC</i>)	Corrected Akaike's Criterion (<i>AIC_C</i>)
[13-2-1]	31	0.002195	455.516907	560.900696	0.004425	4.253921
[13-3-1]	46	0.002176	459.574646	567.296997	0.003846	9.364841
[13-4-1]	61	0.002157	463.538086	572.195251	0.003413	16.731464
[13-5-1]	76	0.00214	467.391388	575.733337	0.003075	26.578296
[13-6-1]	91	0.002125	470.547241	578.415344	0.002802	39.160696
[13-7-1]	106	0.001976	506.038605	644.230469	0.002354	54.770126

[13-2-1]

AIC_C

31 [13-2-1]

:(Chatfield and Faraway,1998)

$$P = (n_i + 2)n_u + 1$$

:

. () : n_i . : n_u () : P

.

Intercept Term

Bias

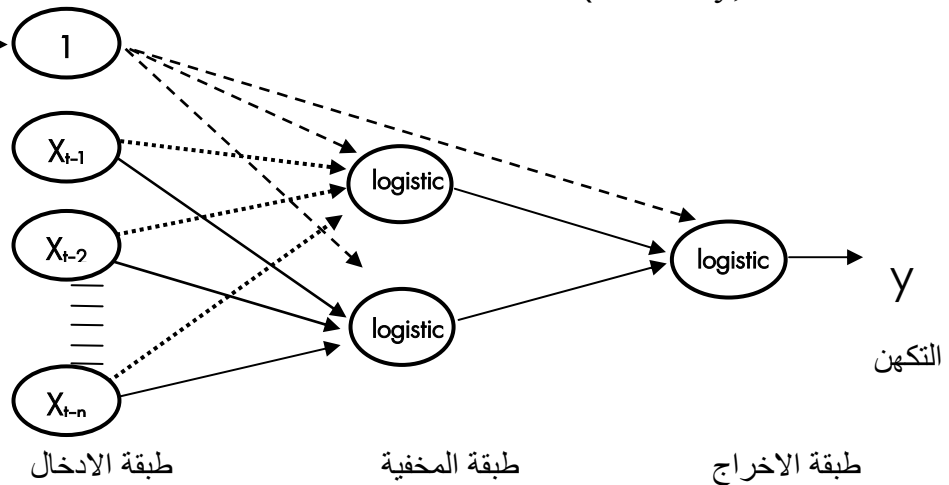
. ()

Chatfield and)

()

. (Faraway, 1998

تمثل وحدة التحيز
بالنسبة لوحداث
الطبقة المخفية
وكذلك لوحدة طبقة



:(9)

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[13-2-1]

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(Online) Incremental Back Propagation algorithm

Momentum Constant =0.9

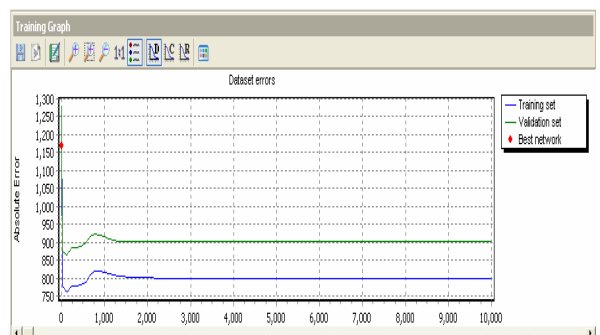
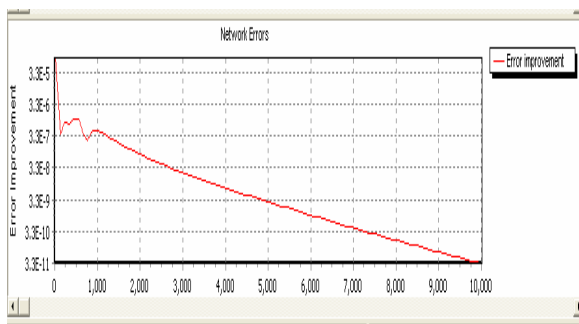
Learning Rate=0.9

Iterations =10000

Number of Retrains =2

:

Parameters		
	Training	Validation
Absolute error:	801.427432	904.451365
Network error:	0.01812	0
Error improvement:	3.29E-11	
Iteration:	10001	
Training speed, iter/sec:	268.843584	
Architecture:	[13-2-1]	
Training algorithm:	Online Back Propagation	
Training stop reason:	All iterations done	



[13,2,1]

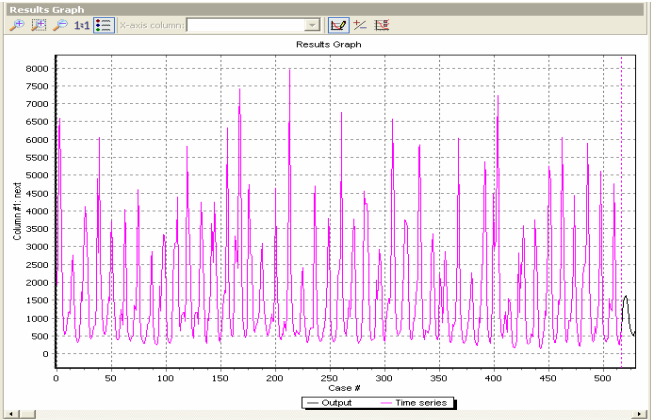
: (10)

Not Improved

. (Alyuda , 2003)

(11)

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:(11)

[13-2-1]

:

RMSE,MSE

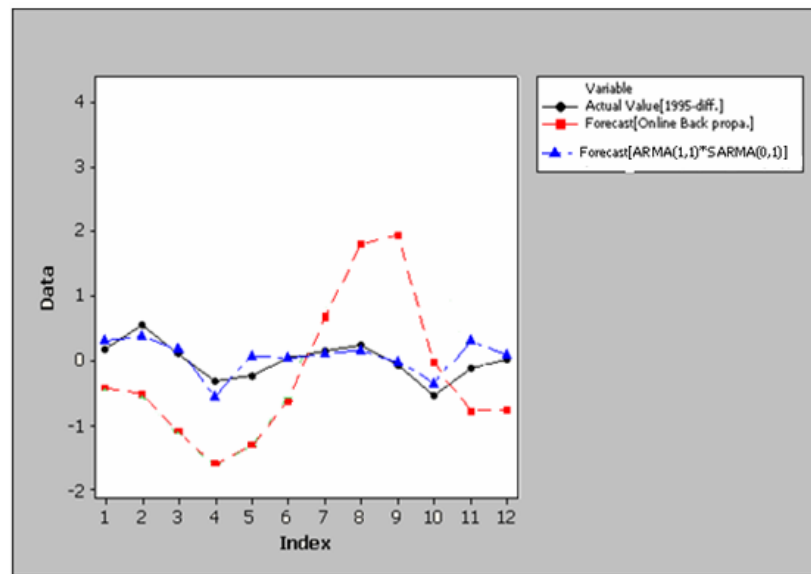
(2)

	-	[13-2-1]
	ARMA(1,1) × SARMA(0,1)	Online Back Propagation Alg.
RMSE	0.309	1.27034
MSE	0.0956	1.61376

()

(12)

:



) : (12

- (

:

ARMA(1,1)×SARMA(0,1) -1

: [13-2-1]

ARMA(1,1) × SARMA(0,1): MSE = 0.0956, RMSE = 0.309

NN[13-2-1] : MSE=1.61376 , RMSE=1.2703

1995

1995

. [13-2-1]

... [28]

[13-2-1]) () -2

. (AIC_c)
-3

Brockwell (AIC_c) -4
and Davis (1993)

(AIC)

:
-1

.
(AIC_c) -2
(AIC)

.
-3

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.1995-1950

DES	NOV	OCT	SEP	AUG	JUL	JUN	MAY	APR	MAR	FEP	JAN	
825	814	474	438	629	1130	2351	4607	5910	4393	2516	1082	1950
1128	695	552	531	720	1369	3214	6589	9098	6187	2685	1945	1951
1736	490	364	311	399	504	899	2759	2483	1853	1108	1187	1952
763	570	479	420	479	994	2356	3777	4121	3509	2564	1484	1953
913	682	549	565	696	1173	2556	6053	2825	4901	1572	798	1954
932	435	402	397	485	825	1664	2839	3707	3107	1483	1588	1955
489	480	434	350	418	643	1490	3321	4044	2095	798	1248	1956
514	415	287	288	346	528	1192	3723	4588	2526	1212	1371	1957
1907	670	313	254	289	471	1016	2866	2644	1219	898	804	1958
1926	459	402	298	348	565	1255	2973	3318	3348	2039	1195	1959
1154	1151	1050	643	884	1754	4380	8973	8761	3134	3097	2786	1960
1154	1151	1050	428	544	846	2053	3777	4380	5812	1841	905	1961
1811	933	1002	303	348	691	1778	3696	4251	2946	1790	820	1962
1288	630	603	342	407	795	1719	3616	4251	2547	3218	3643	1963
3294	1742	568	469	552	1117	2929	8758	6324	4259	1710	1765	1964
4446	858	512	456	568	1007	2722	6000	7413	6428	2390	3080	1965
1026	806	793	596	694	1149	2722	8142	7983	8678	2830	4741	1966
1122	754	637	505	557	707	933	1658	3084	2786	2342	1270	1967
913	541	554	391	426	541	1060	2531	4640	1963	905	905	1968
597	664	498	552	688	1015	2618	7955	4977	2349	1205	651	1969
729	599	423	311	351	589	1239	2413	2219	1591	694	544	1970
503	367	350	351	536	1104	2469	4692	4312	721	734	734	1971
511	367	327	356	554	1304	3375	3784	2204	1468	718	731	1972
1058	870	513	635	1149	1989	6750	9056	2895	2414	2151	820	1973
451	404	298	394	635	1327	3396	3779	2555	1444	1042	1511	1974
443	421	378	466	836	1897	3787	4202	4189	4548	1778	1256	1975
1312	868	345	386	576	1317	2502	2932	2020	1517	2065	1007	1976
689	562	513	573	771	1506	3943	6579	3785	1706	1412	1543	1977
837	426	394	469	865	2035	3557	3722	3750	2393	1738	1205	1978
648	662	391	517	873	2227	5847	5752	2274	1817	1663	1074	1979
2224	512	391	442	600	1348	3367	3056	2590	927	704	579	1980
832	410	306	362	675	1387	2408	2859	2400	1386	860	1765	1981
381	335	293	340	429	1301	3458	6032	2836	1955	940	761	1982
1014	410	223	249	439	910	1963	2271	1604	1466	991	587	1983
1591	627	298	351	771	1903	4944	5378	4055	2714	1832	865	1984
980	686	438	637	1334	3173	7234	8818	6053	3191	2936	4462	1985
1623	375	171	161	196	381	962	1423	1545	602	742	1176	1986
570	319	264	297	520	1350	2917	3590	2231	2487	1154	2831	1987
718	354	166	158	206	638	1812	2786	3747	975	469	533	1988
664	308	311	479	929	2392	4808	5249	3024	2315	1085	1189	1989
933	442	312	380	1037	3087	8732	6060	3069	1689	1374	1487	1990
1498	421	215	225	429	995	2759	4435	2619	1686	1390	916	1991
767	404	332	386	712	1996	4717	5884	3546	2535	2510	2196	1992
435	442	324	356	571	1058	3292	5111	3238	1536	1138	554	1993
661	530	254	287	579	1519	3736	4751	1789	1200	1299	1551	1994
522	381	348	285	348	549	1231	2938	4730	2397	1439	884	1995