

Journal of TANMIYAT AL-RAFIDAIN (TANRA)

Reference Style Guide: American Psychological Association, sixth Edition (APA-6)

In APA 6 style, in-text citations use the author–date format, requiring the inclusion of the author's last name and the publication year within the text. When referencing specific content, such as direct quotations, page numbers should also be provided (e.g., Saad, 2020, p. 15).

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1. Journal article

Article Author, A. A., & Article Author, B. B. (Year). Title of article: Subtitle of article. *Title of Journal*, volume number (issue number if necessary), page numbers.

Al-Sabaawi, M. Y. M., (2023). User trends of electronic payment systems Acceptance: an empirical analysis. *Journal of Business Administration*, 14(2), 246-270.

- Write the full title of the journal and italicize it.
- Capitalize all major words in the journal title, but capitalize only the first word of the article title and subtitle.
- Italicize the volume number, and place the issue number in parentheses (not italicized). Omit the issue number if the page numbers are continuous throughout the volume.

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Alsalem, M. A. M., & Dakhtoor, W. I. A. (2022). Factors influencing on acceptance use of M-commerce depending on users perspective at Kirkuk Province/alhaweja: Exploratory study. TANMIAT AL-RAFIDAIN, 41(134), 250-294, https:// doi: 10.33899/tanra.1970.174711.1181.

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- Grossmann, W., & Rinderle-Ma, S. (2015). *Fundamentals of business intelligence*. Berlin, Germany: Springer.
- Williams, S., & Williams, N. (2010). *The profit impact of business intelligence* (2nd ed.). Amsterdam: Elsevier/Morgan Kaufmann.

- List authors by inverting their names, providing surnames followed by initials for up to seven authors.
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Smith, J. D. (2020). *The impact of social media on consumer behavior: A study of young adults* (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). University of California, Los Angeles.

6. Doctoral dissertation or master's thesis retrieved from a database service.

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Ye, W. (2020). *The impact of social media on consumer behavior: A study of young adults (master's thesis)*. Retrieved from Digital Dissertation Consortium.

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